

30.24-8951

*Begin October 12, 1959*

A51

(400)

BY ARTHUR CAWSON

LONDON, OCT. 12 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TONIGHT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE RAISED WITH MAO TZE-TUNG THE POSSIBILITY OF RELEASING FIVE AMERICAN CAPTIVES OF RED CHINA.

SECRET DIPLOMATIC INFORMATION FROM PEIPING INDICATED THE SOVIET PREMIER ALSO URGED MAO PRIVATELY TO DO EVERYTHING ELSE HE CAN TO AID THE PROCESS OF EAST-WEST RECONCILIATION.

THE OUTCOME OF KHRUSHCHEV'S REPRESENTATIONS CONCERNING THE JAILED AMERICANS IS NOT YET KNOWN. PRISONERS INCLUDE MISSIONARIES AND FLIERS CONVICTED OF SPY CHARGES.

KHRUSHCHEV PROMISED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON LAST MONTH HE WOULD TAKE UP THEIR CASES WITH THE CHINESE AS A FRIENDLY GESTURE BUT STRESSED HE COULD NOT TELL THE CHINESE TO RELEASE THEM.

THE IMPRISONED AMERICANS ARE ROBERT EZRA MCCANN, PASADENA, CALIF.; JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY, NEW BRITAIN, CONN.; RICHARD GEORGE FACTEAU, LYNN, MASS.; HUGH FRANCIS REDMOND JR., YONKERS, N. Y., AND ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP JAMES EDWARD WALSH, CUMBERLAND, MD.

MAO AND KHRUSHCHEV MET IN PEIPING DURING THE EARLY OCTOBER CELEBRATIONS OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF CHINA'S RED REGIME. IN THE WAKE OF THEIR DISCUSSIONS THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF POLITICAL MOVES BY MAO'S MEN.

AMONG THE RED CHINESE MOVES:

1. RED CHINA LAST NIGHT UNRESERVEDLY HAILED THE KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER EXCHANGES AS BEING "CONDUCTIVE TO THE FURTHER RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND THE SAFEGUARDING OF WORLD PEACE."

2. IN THE SAME OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT STATEMENT, PEIPING SCRAPPED ITS SUSPICIONS ABOUT AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING AND BACKED KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSALS FOR ENDING THE WORLD ARMS RACE.

3. LAST WEEK PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TOLD INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU THAT THE PRESENT CHINESE-INDIAN FRONTIER DISPUTE IS "MERELY AN EPISODE IN OUR AGE-OLD FRIENDSHIP."

4. PEIPING LAST WEEK ALSO RENEWED ITS ON-AGAIN OFF-AGAIN OVERTURES FOR PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALIST REGIME ON FORMOSA. AN INVITATION WENT OUT TO NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S ELDEST SON, MOSCOW-TRAINED CHIANG CHING KUO, TO VISIT PEIPING ALONG WITH FORMOSA PREMIER CHEN CHENG.

THIS MOVE WAS QUALIFIED ONLY BY WARNINGS OVER PEIPING RADIO THAT NO FORCE CAN PREVENT THE ULTIMATE LIBERATION OF FORMOSA, NOT EVEN THE AMERICANS.

5. A DELEGATION DRAWN FROM JAPAN'S RULING LIBERAL DEMOCRAT PARTY HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT PEIPING LATER THIS MONTH TO TALK ABOUT IMPROVING RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND RED CHINA.

TAKEN TOGETHER, THESE DEVELOPMENTS SEEM CALCULATED TO GIVE AN IMPRESSION OF RED CHINESE INTEREST IN CONCILIATION AND PEACE-MAKING.

J/RN543PED

A93 (160)

LONDON, OCT. 12 (AP)-A GROUP OF REPORTERS WILL BE USHERED INTO A PARK HERE TOMORROW, GIVEN A PILE OF TIMBER FOR BUILDING A SHELTER AND LEFT TO FEND FOR THEMSELVES FOR FIVE DAYS.

THE IDEA IS TO BRING HOME TO BRITONS THE HARDSHIPS SUFFERED IN REFUGEE CAMPS IN EUROPE, THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST. THE SCHEME WAS THOUGHT UP BY THE BRITISH COMMITTEE OF THE WORLD REFUGEE YEAR.

THE JOURNALISTS--EIGHT REPORTERS FROM BRITISH NATIONAL DAILIES AND A BROADCASTER, INCLUDING TWO WOMEN--WILL HAVE TO FEED THEMSELVES AND MAKE FIRES FOR COOKING AND BOILING WATER. THEY WILL BE CUT OFF FROM THE

REST OF LONDON.

THE CAMP WILL BE SET UP IN THE UNKEMPT GROUNDS WHERE ONCE STOOD THE CRYSTAL PALACE, ONE OF LONDON'S FUN CENTERS. IT WILL BE SUPERVISED BY BRIG. GEORGE CHATTERTON, A GLIDER REGIMENT COMMANDER IN WORLD WAR II AND THE REV. JOHN PELLOW--TWO WORKERS FOR REFUGEE RELIEF WHO HAVE LIVED AND WORKED IN REFUGEE CAMPS.

THEY PLAN TO BRING IN GENUINE REFUGEES TO TELL THE JOURNALISTS THEIR STORIES.

WW816PED

A110

(120)

ROENNE, DENMARK, OCT. 12 (AP)-A YOUNG POLE AND HIS WIFE AND 3-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER BROKE THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN TONIGHT IN A SMALL SPORTS PLANE AND ASKED FOR DANISH POLITICAL ASYLUM.

THE LANDING WAS MADE AT A SUBURBAN MILITARY TRAINING FIELD BY THE LIGHT OF FLARES SET UP BY SOLDIERS AFTER THE PLANE WAS SPOTTED OVER THE CITY IN AN APPARENTLY VAIN ATTEMPT TO FIND THE AIRPORT.

POLICE OF THIS BALTIC ISLAND OF BORNHOLM TOOK THE THREE TO HEADQUARTERS FOR QUESTIONING. POLITICAL ASYLUM IS USUALLY GIVEN IN SUCH CASES.

POLICE SAID THE PLANE APPARENTLY BELONGED TO A POLISH FLYING CLUB AND THAT THE FLIGHT SEEMED WELL PLANNED. THE PLANE WAS PACKED WITH TRUNKS AND OTHER BELONGINGS.

THE NAMES OF THE POLES WERE WITHHELD.

DB919PED

B19

(280) Q

BERLIN, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE THREE WESTERN CITY COMMANDANTS INFORMED THE RUSSIANS TODAY THEY CONSIDER THE FLYING OF COMMUNIST FLAGS AT WEST BERLIN ELEVATED RAILWAY STATIONS LAST WEEK "A PROVOCATION WHICH ENDANGERED LAW AND ORDER."

THEIR "SERIOUS VIEW" OF THE INCIDENT WAS PRESENTED BY THEIR SPOKESMAN FOR THE MONTH, BRITISH MAJ. GEN. ROHAN DELACOMBE, TO THE ACTING SOVIET COMMANDANT AT HIS EAST BERLIN HEADQUARTERS.

THE CELEBRATE THE 10TH BIRTHDAY OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REPUBLIC, THE COMMUNISTS ON OCT. 5 HOISTED NEW FLAGS WITH A HAMMER AND COMPASS EMBLEM OVER WEST BERLIN ELEVATED STATIONS. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE THE JOB OF RUNNING THE ELEVATED FOR ALL BERLIN, EAST AND WEST ALIKE.

WHEN WEST BERLIN POLICE SQUADS STARTED TEARING DOWN THE FLAGS, THEY CLASHED WITH COMMUNIST RAILWAY WORKERS. FIVE POLICEMEN WERE INJURED IN BATTLES FOUGHT WITH STONES AND CHEMICAL FIRE EXTINGUISHERS. THE POLICE ACTION WAS CALLED OFF.

THE WESTERN COMMANDANTS SENT A LETTER TO THE RANKING SOVIET OFFICER IN BERLIN. NO REPLY WAS RECEIVED. THE FLAGS WERE HAULED DOWN BY THE COMMUNISTS AFTER THE CELEBRATION.

GEN. DELACOMBE CALLED AT SOVIET HEADQUARTERS TODAY AND SAID WESTERN COMMANDANTS ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR MAINTAINING LAW AND ORDER IN ALL WEST BERLIN -- INCLUDING THE ELEVATED RAILWAY.

A STATEMENT QUOTED THE BRITISH GENERAL AS SAYING THE SOVIET AND WESTERN COMMANDANTS HAD A COMMON INTEREST IN AVOIDING "UNDESIRABLE AND POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS INCIDENTS." SO, HE WENT ON, THE WESTERN COMMANDANTS HAD TO TAKE A SERIOUS VIEW OF ANY ACTS BY EAST BERLINERS WHICH MIGHT ENDANGER PUBLIC ORDER.

NO INDICATION WAS GIVEN WHETHER THE SOVIET OFFICER MADE ANY REPLY.

TD422PED



A112

NIGHT LEAD ARMS  
AMMAN, JORDAN, OCT. 12 (AP)-ARMS AND EXPLOSIVES SEIZED BY SECURITY FORCES ON JORDAN'S NORTHERN BORDER TODAY WERE THE REMAINS OF A 15-MONTH-OLD CACHE, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

AN EARLIER STATEMENT HAD IMPLIED THE ARMS, FOUND NEAR KAHR JAYEZ VILLAGE, HAD BEEN RECENTLY SMUGGLED INTO JORDAN.

IN JULY, 1958, A QUANTITY OF ARMS WAS SEIZED NEAR THE VILLAGE OF KUFR SOUM, NOT FAR FROM WHERE TODAY'S CACHE WAS UNCOVERED.

AFTER THE ORIGINAL FIND, 13 JORDANIANS WERE CONVICTED BY A MILITARY COURT OF SMUGGLING THE ARMS AND SENTENCED TO DEATH. THEY WERE LATER REPRIEVED AND ARE SERVING LIFE SENTENCES.

AUTHORITIES SAID THE INVESTIGATION OF LAST YEAR'S SMUGGLING LED THEM TO TODAY'S FIND.

DB725PED

A88

CAIRO, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE REJECTED A CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT NOTE BECAUSE IT CONTAINED "AN IMPOLITE WORD."

WITHOUT ELABORATING, THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAH SAID THE CHINESE NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO RECENT U.A.R. PROTESTS AGAINST ANTI-U.A.R. ACTIVITY IN PEIPING.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE NOTE CONTAINED "ONE WORD WHICH DOES NOT CONFORM WITH DIPLOMATIC COURTESY."

DB749AED

A24

(170)

MOSCOW, OCT. 12 (AP)-A GROUP OF AMERICAN NUCLEAR PHYSICISTS SAID TONIGHT THAT FOUR DAYS OF CONSULTATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS INDICATED BOTH SIDES CAN PROFIT FROM SUCH EXCHANGES.

THE DELEGATION, LED BY CHAIRMAN JOHN MCCONE OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, TOLD FOREIGN AND SOVIET CORRESPONDENTS THAT BOTH SIDES HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT RETICENT ABOUT EXCHANGING INFORMATION ON NUCLEAR FUSION.

IT IS BEGINNING TO BREAK DOWN APPARENTLY," MCCONE SAID, "BUT IT TAKES TIME FOR SOME PEOPLE TO UNDERSTAND THERE HAS BEEN A CHANGE."

THE UNITED STATES DECLASSIFIED ITS NUCLEAR FUSION STUDIES IN 1958 AND THE RUSSIANS ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE DONE SO SINCE, HE ADDED.

THE SCIENTISTS ARE HERE ON A 10-DAY VISIT OF ATOMIC PLANTS IN THE SOVIET UNION. A SOVIET DELEGATION, LED BY CHAIRMAN VASSILI EMELYANOV OF THE SOVIET NUCLEAR ENERGY ORGANIZATION WILL TOUR U.S. PLANTS THE FIRST TWO WEEKS IN NOVEMBER.

"WE WERE PLEASANTLY SURPRISED BY WHAT WE HAVE SEEN," MCCONE SAID. HE SAID THE GREATEST EVENT WAS A FOUR-HOUR CRUISE ON THE ATOMIC ICE BREAKER LENIN.

ACCOMPANYING MCCONE ARE DR. ALVIN WINEBERG, DIRECTOR OF THE OAK RIDGE (TENN.) NATIONAL LABORATORY; DR. LYMAN SPITZER, DIRECTOR OF THERMONUCLEAR RESEARCH AT PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, PRINCETON, N.J.; KENNETH PITZER, DEAN OF THE CHEMISTRY FACULTY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, BERKELEY; JOHN WILLIAMS, A MEMBER OF THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) AND FRANK R. PITTMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE AEC'S REACTOR DEVELOPMENT DIVISION.

THIS IS THE FIRST TIME AN OFFICIAL GROUP OF U.S. NUCLEAR EXPERTS HAS BEEN TAKEN AROUND TO SEE WHAT IS GOING ON IN THE SOVIET UNION WITH A VIEW TO WORKING OUT A CONTINUING EXCHANGE SYSTEM.

IT IS SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE ALTHOUGH THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS HAS TO DO WITH PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC POWER, THE BORDERLINE BETWEEN PEACEFUL USE AND MILITARY USE IS SOMETIMES VAGUELY DEFINED.

EFFORTS TO GET REAL INSPECTION TEAMS INTO ONE ANOTHER'S COUNTRIES HAVE CAUSED A DEADLOCK IN EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS.

MCCONE SAID THAT NOTHING LIKE A FORMAL AGREEMENT OR TREATY ON AN EXCHANGE PROGRAM SEEMS IN THE OFFING, BUT AFTER THE VISITS HAVE BEEN EXCHANGED A FURTHER STEP IN COLLABORATION IN STUDIES WOULD BE PLANNED.

ASKED WHETHER THE RUSSIANS HAD INDICATED THEY WOULD LIKE AN AGREEMENT FOR CONTINUED EXCHANGES, MCCONE SAID "THEY HAVE NOT EXPRESSED THEMSELVES."

JUST HOW MUCH INFORMATION THE AMERICAN PHYSICISTS HAVE OBTAINED COULD NOT BE DETERMINED FROM THE COMMENTS OF MCCONE AND HIS COLLEAGUE.

DF634PED

A112

MOSCOW, OCT. 12 (AP)-MOSCOW TV TODAY SHOWED A SPECIAL FILM TITLED "MISSION OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP" COVERING SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S U.S. VISIT. IT INCLUDED EARLIER TV NEWSREELS, SOME OF IT SHOT BY THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO.

DR921PED

B21

Q

(170)

NIGHT LEAD LAOS

VIENTIANE, LAOS, OCT. 12 (AP)-U.N. FACT-FINDERS, WINDING UP A ONE-MONTH STUDY OF THE LAOTIAN WAR, PAID FAREWELL CALLS ON PREMIER PHOU SANANIKONE AND OTHER OFFICIALS HERE TODAY.

MUM ON FINDINGS CONCERNING LAOS' CHARGE OF AGGRESSION BY COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, THE SECURITY COUNCIL SUBCOMMITTEE WILL FLY TOMORROW TO BANGKOK, THAILAND, ON ITS WAY TO TOKYO AND NEW YORK.

THREE ADVISERS AND A SECRETARIAT ARE TO BE LEFT BEHIND FOR WATCHDOG DUTIES IN VIENTIANE UNTIL THE SECURITY COUNCIL DISSOLVES THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

SHINICHI SHIBUSAWA, JAPANESE CHAIRMAN OF THE FOUR-NATION MISSION, AND HIS ARGENTINE, ITALIAN AND TUNISIAN COMPANIONS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT WHICH THEY EXPECT TO SUBMIT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL BY THE END OF OCTOBER.

SHIBUSAWA HAS REPORTED, HOWEVER, THAT IT WILL CARRY "NO JUDGMENTS" ON THE SITUATION IN THIS LITTLE SOUTHEAST ASIAN KINGDOM. HE SAID IT WILL TAKE A FEW DAYS TO WRITE IT.

THE FACT-FINDERS PLAN TO LEAVE BANGKOK WEDNESDAY FOR TOKYO. THEY WILL STAY IN JAPAN FOR SEVERAL DAYS. SHIBUSAWA EXPECTS TO BE IN NEW YORK OCT. 20.

TD/JP433PEED

A73

(220)

BY RENE-GEORGES INAGAKI

VIENTIANE, LAOS, OCT. 12 (AP)-U.N. FACT-FINDERS WHO INVESTIGATED LAOTIAN CHARGES OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION WILL PRESENT THE SECURITY COUNCIL A SURVEY WITHOUT PASSING JUDGMENT.

SHINICHI SHIBUSAWA, JAPANESE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION, SAYS HIS REPORT WILL BE READY BEFORE THE END OF THE MONTH. HE IS LEAVING TOMORROW WITH THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE.

A U.N. WATCH-DOG GROUP WILL REMAIN IN THIS LITTLE INDOCHINA KINGDOM TO KEEP AN EYE ON THE SITUATION.

SHIBUSAWA DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON WHAT ACTION THE SECURITY COUNCIL MIGHT TAKE ON THE BASIS OF HIS MISSION'S FINDINGS.

RICHARD DE ROUSSY, U.N. PRESS OFFICER, WAS ASKED WHETHER THE REPORT WOULD SUPPORT LAOTIAN CHARGES THAT NEIGHBORING NORTH VIET NAM HAD AIDED THE COMMUNIST REBELLION IN LAOS WITH MEN AND MATERIALS.

"IT WILL BE AN HONEST REPORT," HE REPLIED. THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAD DENOUNCED THE U.N. SURVEY AND CLAIMED THAT THE REBELLION IN LAOS IS AN INTERNAL AFFAIR. PRESUMABLY THE RUSSIAN VETO WILL PREVENT THE COUNCIL FROM CENSURING NORTH VIET NAM.

THE FIGHTING QUIETED DOWN WHILE THE U.N. FACT-FINDERS WERE IN THE COUNTRY. ONLY MINOR SKIRMISHES WERE REPORTED.

SHIBUSAWA'S DECISION TO LEAVE OBSERVERS BEHIND WAS BELIEVED



TAKEN AT THE REQUEST OF LAOS AND SOME WESTERN GOVERNMENTS WHO THINK THE U.N. PRESENCE WILL DETER FURTHER REBEL AND NORTH VIETNAMESE ACTION.

VS655AED

A64

(230)

MANILA, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY AGREED TO GIVE THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT A BIGGER SAY IN THE USE OF AMERICAN MILITARY BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES.

A MEMORANDUM SIGNED BY FOREIGN SECRETARY FELIXBERTO SERRANO AND AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN ALSO RECORDED AGREEMENT THAT THE 99-YEAR LEASE ON THE BASES WOULD BE SHORTENED TO 25 YEARS, SUBJECT TO RENEWAL.

THE MEMORANDUM SUMMED UP ALL AGREEMENTS REACHED SINCE THE NEGOTIATIONS TO REVISE THE STATUS OF U.S. BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES WERE RESUMED LATE LAST YEAR.

AGREEMENT HAS NOT BEEN REACHED, HOWEVER, ON THE PHILIPPINE DEMAND FOR INCREASED CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER AMERICAN SERVICEMEN STATIONED IN THE PHILIPPINES. THIS PROBLEM WILL AWAIT THE SUCCESSOR TO BOHLEN, WHO LEAVES THURSDAY FOR WASHINGTON TO BECOME A STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISER ON SOVIET AFFAIRS.

THE MEMORANDUM BINDS THE UNITED STATES TO CONSULT THE PHILIPPINES BEFORE USING THE BASES TO SUPPORT COMBAT OPERATIONS OTHER THAN THOSE DIRECTLY LINKED WITH THE U.S.-PHILIPPINE MUTUAL DEFENSE AND SEATO TREATIES.

THE UNITED STATES ALSO AGREED TO CONSULT THE PHILIPPINES BEFORE SETTING UP MISSILE SITES ON THE BASES.

THE MEMORANDUM ALSO REPEATED U.S. ASSURANCES THAT AN ATTACK ON THE PHILIPPINES WOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES AND WOULD CALL FOR INSTANT RETALIATION.

EARLIER, THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO CUT DOWN THE NUMBER AND SIZE OF BASES HERE AND TURN OVER TO THE PHILIPPINES LANDS THE U.S. FORCES NO LONGER NEED.

JG620AED

A79

(170)

TOKYO, OCT. 12 (AP)-POLAND AND NORTH VIET NAM HAVE AGREED "THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION IS TENDING TOWARD RELAXATION" AND THAT POLAND'S WESTERN BORDER, WITH GERMANY, SHOULD BE DECLARED A "BORDER OF PEACE."

THE TWO COMMUNIST NATIONS ALSO AGREED TO FULLY SUPPORT WHAT THEY CALLED RED CHINA'S LEGITIMATE RIGHT TO "RECOVER FORMOSA AND TO WIN A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE DECLARATIONS WERE MADE IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SIGNED SUNDAY IN HANOI BY POLISH PRESIDENT ALEKSANDER ZAWADZKI AND NORTH VIETNAMESE PRESIDENT HO CHI MINH.

THE COMMUNIQUE WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY AFTER ZAWADZKI AND A SIX-MEMBER POLISH GOVERNMENT DELEGATION ENDED A SIX-DAY VISIT TO COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM AND FLEW TO NORTH KOREA.

THE TWO COMMUNIST LEADERS ALSO DECLARED THAT THEY SUPPORT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS FOR TOTAL DISARMAMENT AND THAT THEY BACK THE SOVIET UNION'S PROPOSALS FOR CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH WEST AND EAST GERMANY AND CONVERSION OF WEST BERLIN INTO A DEMILITARIZED "FREE" CITY.

BJ720AED

A71

TOKYO, OCT. 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA PROTESTED THAT AN AMERICAN NAVAL VESSEL INTRUDED INTO ITS TERRITORIAL WATERS IN THE PINGTAN AREA OF FUKIEN PROVINCE TODAY.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTRY ISSUED ITS 73RD SERIOUS WARNING AGAINST "MILITARY PROVOCATION" BY U.S. WARSHIPS.

VS643AED

30.24-8953

A86

(130)

TORONTO, OCT. 12 (AP)-CANADA'S LABOR PROGRESSIVE PARTY DECIDED LAST NIGHT TO CALL A SPADE A SPADE AND CHANGED ITS NAME TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CANADA. IN FRENCH-SPEAKING QUEBEC PROVINCE, IT WILL BE THE PARTI COMMUNISTE CANADIEN.

THE 500 DELEGATES TO THE PARTY'S SEVENTH NATIONAL CONVENTION UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED THE NAME CHANGE AFTER BEING TOLD THAT IF THE PARTY IS TO CARRY OUT A "BOLD" NEW PROGRAM, IT SHOULD BE BOLD ENOUGH TO LABEL ITSELF AS COMMUNIST.

THE PARTY USED THE COMMUNIST HANDLE FROM 1922 UNTIL THE GOVERNMENT OUTLAWED IT IN 1940, AFTER THE REDS OPPOSED CANADA'S ENTRY INTO WORLD WAR II. AFTER THE GERMANY ATTACKED THE SOVIET UNION, THE PARTY WAS REVIVED UNDER A NEW AND LEGAL NAME.

PARTY LEADER TIM BUCK TOLD THE CONVENTION THE BAN ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN CANADA HAD LAPSED AFTER THE KOREAN WAR.

DB741AED

A74WX

(180)

SCOTUS-COMMUNISTS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY AGREED TO RULE ON A SECOND CASE CHALLENGING CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE MEMBERSHIP CLAUSE OF THE SMITH ANTI-COMMUNIST ACT.

THE COURT ANNOUNCED IT WOULD HEAR AN APPEAL BY JOHN FRANCIS NOTO, AN ORGANIZER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHO WAS ACTIVE IN BUFFALO AND WESTERN NEW YORK.

THE ORDER SAID THAT NOTO'S APPEAL WOULD BE ARGUED IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING A SIMILAR APPEAL BY JUNIUS IRVING SCALES, ONE TIME CHAIRMAN OF A COMMUNIST PARTY DISTRICT EMBRACING THE CAROLINAS. THE COURT HEARD ARGUMENT ON THE SCALES' APPEAL LAST TERM, BUT WAS UNABLE TO REACH A DECISION AND CALLED FOR NEW ARGUMENTS IN ITS PRESENT TERM.

BOTH THE NOTO AND SCALES CASES WILL BE HEARD LATER THIS FALL. NOTO, ARRESTED IN BUFFALO, WAS CONVICTED UNDER THE MEMBERSHIP CLAUSE AND GOT FIVE YEARS IN PRISON.

THE CLAUSE PROVIDES A MAXIMUM PENALTY OF 10 YEARS AND \$10,000 FINE FOR BECOMING A MEMBER OF ANY GROUP KNOWING THAT IT TEACHES, ADVOCATES OR ENCOURAGES OVERTHROW OF GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE. NOTO CONTENDED THE CLAUSE VIOLATES THE CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES OF FREE SPEECH AND ASSEMBLY AND DUE PROCESS OF LAW. HE APPEALED TO THE HIGH TRIBUNAL AFTER THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT IN NEW YORK UPHELD THE CLAUSE AND AFFIRMED THE CONVICTION.

C7726PED

A29WX

-95-

(170) FLIERS-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TOLD THE UNITED STATES ONCE AGAIN TODAY THAT IT HAS NO INFORMATION ABOUT THE STILL-UNACCOUNTED-FOR FLIERS MISSING FROM AN AMERICAN TRANSPORT PLANE WHICH CRASHED IN SOUTHWESTERN RUSSIA IN SEPTEMBER 1958.

MIKHAIL N. SMIRNOVSKY, COUNSELOR OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY, GAVE THIS WORD AT A SHORT SESSION WITH UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID AFTERWARD THAT THE RED EMBASSY'S NO.2 MAN HAD "NO INFORMATION" TO REPORT ON THE AIR-PLANE INCIDENT WHICH HAS BEEN ONE OF THE SORE SPOTS IN U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS.

THE UNITED STATES SAYS THE UNARMED U.S. C130 AIR FORCE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN BY SOVIET FIGHTERS AND CRASHED IN SOVIET ARMENIA NEAR THE TURKISH FRONTIER. THE PLANE WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE STRAYED OFF COURSE.

THE RUSSIANS SUBSEQUENTLY TURNED OVER THE BODIES OF SIX CREW MEMBERS, BUT DESPITE REPEATED U.S. INQUIRIES HAVE SAID THEY HAVE NO INFORMATION ABOUT THE OTHER 11 MEN WHO WERE ABOARD. MOSCOW SAYS THE



INFORMATION REPORT  
U.S. PLANE DELIBERATELY VIOLATED SOVIET FRONTIERS.  
EH353PED

A144WX

VETS DAY

WASHINGTON, OCT. 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY PROCLAIMED NOV. 11 AS VETERANS DAY. HE ASKED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO REMEMBER THEIR DEBT TO THOSE WHO "HAVE BORNE THE STANDARD OF FREEDOM...AND PRESERVED OUR LIBERTY."

IN A PROCLAMATION SETTING ASIDE THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE ARMISTICE IN WORLD WAR I AS VETERANS DAY, EISENHOWER SAID THE STRENGTH OF THE NATION IS DEPENDENT ON THE WILL OF THE PEOPLE TO SERVE.

"THOSE WHO HAVE SERVED IN THE ARMED FORCES OF OUR COUNTRY HAVE MADE GREAT SACRIFICES TO PRESERVE AND ADVANCE OUR WAY OF LIFE, MANY EVEN TO THE LAST FULL MEASURE OF DEVOTION," HE SAID.

RZ1140AEDNM

B23WX u

(150)

WASHINGTON, OCT. 12 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY REFUSED TO REVIEW A DECISION HOLDING ORION SHERWOOD, A PACIFIST, IN CONTEMPT FOR VIOLATING A RESTRAINING ORDER THAT BARRED HIM FROM A PACIFIC OCEAN AREA DURING 1958 NUCLEAR TESTS.

THE AREA, EMBRACING 390,000 SQUARE MILES, WAS CORDONED OFF BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION. SHERWOOD AND OTHER CREW MEMBERS WERE PROHIBITED BY THE RESTRAINING ORDER FROM ENTERING THE AREA OR MOVING THEIR 30-FOOT BOAT, GOLDEN RULE, AT ALL WITHOUT COURT PERMISSION.

SHERWOOD, OF POUGHKEEPSIE, N.Y., CONTENDED THE COMMISSION EXCEEDED ITS AUTHORITY IN FIXING THE AREA AND THAT IT DID NOT PROVIDE PROPER NOTICE OR HEARING. HE ALSO INSISTED HIS RIGHTS OF SPEECH AND MOVEMENT WERE DENIED BY THE ORDER THAT HE KEEP OFF THE OPEN OCEAN.

THE U. S. DISTRICT COURT IN HAWAII DECIDED HE WAS IN CONTEMPT AND ITS RULING WAS UPHELD BY THE U. S. CIRCUIT COURT IN SAN FRANCISCO ON MAY 28, 1959.

SHERWOOD, 28, ALBERT SMITH BIGELOW, 52, COS COB, CONN., THE SKIPPER; WILLIAM HUNTINGTON, 51, ST. JAMES, N.Y., AND GEORGE WILLOUGHBY, 43, BLACKWOOD TERRACE, N.J., WERE CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT AND GIVEN 60-DAY SUSPENDED JAIL SENTENCES AND A YEAR'S PROBATION FOR TRYING TO SAIL FROM HONOLULU MAY 1.

EG441PED

B28KX u

(130)

SEATTLE, OCT. 12 (AP)-TRANSPORTATION LEADERS WERE TOLD TODAY THEIR MOST URGENT JOB IS TO STEM WHAT ONE SPEAKER CALLED THE "SCANDOUSLY HORRIBLE" GROWTH OF TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.

"...DO SOMETHING, DO ANYTHING," JAMES K. KNUDSON OF WASHINGTON, D.C. ADVISED MEMBERS OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE TRANSPORTATION ASSN.

KNUDSON, FORMER DEFENSE TRANSPORT ADMINISTRATOR, NOTED THAT 38,700 AMERICANS WERE KILLED AND 2,825,000 INJURED ON THE HIGHWAYS LAST YEAR AND THAT MOTOR VEHICLE DEATHS WERE 5 PER CENT HIGHER IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR.

HE CALLED IT "A SAD AND CONTINUING REMINDER OF OUR HUMAN FRAILTY AND NATIONAL INEPTITUDE."

GEORGE R. PEARKES, CANADA'S MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAS "READY FACILITIES" FROM WHICH IT COULD OPERATE OUTSIDE OF OTTAWA IN CASE OF WAR "EVEN IF THERE IS SERIOUS RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT."

HE GAVE NO DETAILS, BUT SAID "THE PURPOSE WE HAVE HAD IN MIND HAS BEEN TO DECENTRALIZE AS FAR AS POSSIBLE."

A "MISSILE TRAIN" CARRYING THE NEW MINUTEMAN BALLISTIC WEAPON COULD MOVE OVER REGULAR RAIL NETWORKS, LT. GEN. FRANCIS H. GRISWOLD, VICE COMMANDER OF THE STRATEGIC AIR FORCE, TOLD THE ASSOCIATION. THE MINUTEMAN, A SOLID-PROPELLANT INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE, IS UNDER DEVELOPMENT WITH BOEING AIRPLANE CO. AS THE ASSEMBLY-AND-TEST

CONTRACTOR.

"OUR TRAIN, WITH ITS MISSILES AND CREWMEN, WILL TRAVEL OVER THE ROADBEDS OF LARGE AREAS OF THE COUNTRYSIDE," GRISWOLD SAID, "BUT THE PATTERN OF MOVEMENT WILL BE UNPREDICTABLE -- POSSIBLY IT WILL STAND ON A SIDING FOR HOURS BEFORE MOVING ON."

"A CREW WILL BE ON CONSTANT ALERT. AND IF THE DAY COMES WHEN IT BECOMES INEVITABLE THAT WE EXCHANGE FIRE WITH AN ENEMY -- THE RAIL MOBILE PORTION OF THE SAC FORCE WILL BE PREPARED AND CAPABLE TO HIT THOSE TARGETS ASSIGNED TO IT."

MOST MINUTEMEN MISSILES WILL BE STORED, READY FOR FIRING, IN UNDERGROUND SILOS AT FIXED BASES. THE MISSILE-TRAIN IDEA WAS DEVELOPED TO SUPPLEMENT THE REGULAR BASES AND HAVE MINUTEMEN READY FOR RETALIATION IF THE BASES WERE WIPED OUT BY ENEMY ATTACK.

FJ641PCS

B4KX Q

FIRST LEAD MENDERES (230)

BY JOE BENHAM

DALLAS, TEX., OCT. 12 (AP)-TURKISH PRIME MINISTER ADNAN MENDERES SAID TODAY HIS NATION HAS NOT BEEN FOOLED BY WHAT HE TERMED FALSE RUSSIAN STATEMENTS ABOUT WANTING PEACE.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE DALLAS COUNCIL OF WORLD AFFAIRS, (CAPS D C W A), MENDERES SAID TURKEY HAS "HARBORED NEITHER APPREHENSION NOR CONCERN OVER THE PEACE OVERTURES MADE BY SOVIET RUSSIA."

"NEITHER," MENDERES SAID, "DID THEY (THE TURKISH NATION) IMAGINE FOR A SINGLE MOMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES OR ANY OF TURKEY'S ALLIES WOULD BE SWEEPED AWAY BY THESE GESTURES."

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE DETERMINATION OF HIS MILITANTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST COUNTRY CAME ABOUT "FIRST, BECAUSE WE HAVE ALWAYS BEEN IMBUED BY PEACEFUL INTENTIONS, AND SECOND, BECAUSE WE ARE DETERMINED NOT TO GIVE UP A SINGLE ONE OF OUR INHERENT RIGHTS TO FREEDOM, INDEPENDENCE AND HAPPINESS IN PEACE."

"BY THE SAME TOKEN, WE CANNOT POSSIBLY BELIEVE THAT THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND ITS VALIANT PEOPLE, WHO HAVE CHAMPIONED AND DEFENDED THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM AGAINST TYRANNY AND DOMINATION IN TWO MAJOR WARS IN RECENT HISTORY, COULD CONCEIVABLY EMBARK ON A DIFFERENT COURSE."

MENDERES CAME HERE YESTERDAY AT THE INVITATION OF THE COUNCIL, WHICH INCLUDES BUSINESS, FINANCIAL AND EDUCATIONAL LEADERS OF THIS NORTH TEXAS CITY. HE IS IN THE UNITED STATES FOR MEETINGS OF THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION, A MUTUAL SECURITY UNDERTAKING.

HE WAS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE DALLAS AT 3 P.M. (CST) FOR NEW YORK WHERE HE WILL ADDRESS THE FOREIGN POLICY ASSN. OCT. 13. HE WILL FLY TO PITTSBURGH BEFORE RETURNING TO TURKEY OCT. 16.

AT LEAST 100 PERSONS WERE LINED UP AS THE FOUR-ENGINE AIR FORCE TRANSPORT WHICH BROUGHT MENDERES HERE FROM NEW YORK ROLLED TO A STOP AT LOVE FIELD.

THE LINE INCLUDED GEORGE MCGHEE, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO TURKEY FROM 1951 TO 1953; A CITY COUNCILMAN, WALTER COUSINS, ACTING AS MAYOR IN THORNTON'S ABSENCE; TOP-RANKING OFFICERS FROM THE NAVY, AIR FORCE AND MARINE CORPS; OFFICERS OF THE COUNCIL ON WORLD AFFAIRS AND TURKISH NATIONALS WHO LIVE IN THE DALLAS AREA.

MENDERES SHOWED MOST INTEREST IN THE LIVESTOCK AND HISTORICAL EXHIBITS AT THE FAIR. HE LISTENED INTENTLY AS JAMES STEWART, VICE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER OF THE FAIR, POINTED OUT FLAGS AND SCULPTURE IN THE HALL OF STATE (CAPS H S) DEPICTING TEXAS' HISTORY UNDER THE FLAGS OF SIX NATIONS.

AT THE CATTLE BARNS, MENDERES ASKED QUESTIONS ABOUT THE VARIETIES OF LIVESTOCK. HE SLAPPED A MAMMOTH STEER ON THE FLANK AND OBSERVED "HERE YOU CAN SEE THE MEAT."



MENDERES ASKED EDWARD HALE OF BRAZORIA, TEX., ABOUT A SHORT-LEGGED TRIO OF BLACK ANGUS CATTLE. HALE ANSWERED, "THEY DON'T GET VERY TALL; THEY GET HEAVY."

A MENDERES AIDE EXPLAINED THAT THE PRIME MINISTER OWNS A LARGE RANCH IN TURKEY AND HALE ASKED, "WHAT KIND OF CATTLE DO YOU HAVE?" THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HIS LAND IS STOCKED WITH CATTLE NATIVE TO TURKEY.

THE LONGEST STOP IN THE HOUR-LONG TOUR OF THE FAIR WAS AT THE TEXAS INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIR, WHERE THE PRIME MINISTER POSED FOR DOZENS OF PICTURES, CHATTED WITH OFFICIALS OF A HALF DOZEN NATIONS AND SHOOK HANDS WITH VISITORS AND EMPLOYEES WHO CROWDED AROUND HIM.

MENDERES ACQUIRED AN ARTWORK SCROLL AT THE FIRST BOOTH HE VISITED. YOUNG HAN CHOO, CONSUL GENERAL FOR THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, HANDED THE SCROLL TO THE PRIME MINISTER AFTER A SHORT SPEECH ABOUT HIS COUNTRY'S GRATITUDE FOR THE SERVICE OF THE TURKISH BRIGADE WHICH FOUGHT WITH OTHER UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN KOREA.

THE TURKISH VISITORS ALSO STOPPED AT SWEDISH, BELGIAN, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, GERMAN AND BRITISH EXHIBITS, LOOKING OVER EVERYTHING FROM SHIP MODELS TO GLITTERING DISPLAYS OF SILVER AND CHINA.

MENDERES SEEMED AS FRESH IN SPITE OF THE HEAT AND FAST PACE AS WHEN HE STARTED, BUT OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GROUP WERE READY FOR A REST WHEN THEY LEFT THE MUSEUM OF FINE ARTS.

MCGHEE AND MAJ. GEN. ROBERT J. SMITH (USAFR), PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD AFFAIRS GROUP, WERE HOST TO THE TURKISH GROUP LAST NIGHT AT A PRIVATE RECEPTION.

MENDERES' DALLAS QUARTERS WERE THE \$100 PER DAY, FOUR-ROOM PRESIDENTIAL SUITE AT THE RECENTLY-COMPLETED SHERATON DALLAS HOTEL.

THE PRIME MINISTER WAS ACCOMPANIED BY TURKEY'S FOREIGN MINISTER, RUSTU ZORLU; THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, MELIH ESENBEL; THE CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF, GEN. RUSTU ERDELMUN; AND AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE, ADNAN KURAL; THE CHIEF OF CABINET OF THE PRIME MINISTRY, ARIF OZGEN; THE DIRECTOR GENERAL OF INFORMATION, BROADCASTING AND TOURISM, ALTEMUR KILIC;

THE ASST. CHIEF OF CABINET OF THE PRIME MINISTRY, ERCUMENT YAVUZALP; THE TURKISH VICE CONSUL IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, YUKSEL MENBERES; THE DIRECTOR OF THE TURKISH INFORMATION OFFICE IN NEW YORK, NURI EREN; TWO MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, HAMDI CMZBAG AND RIFAT KADIZADE; AND THE PUBLISHER OF THREE ISTANBUL NEWSPAPERS, ERCUMENT KARACAN OF MILLIYET, NADIER NADI OF CUMHURİYET AND HALDUN SIMAVI OF HURRIYET.

FOLLOWING HIS VISIT HERE, MENDERES PLANS TO GO TO NEW YORK, WHERE HE WILL ADDRESS THE FOREIGN POLICY ASSN. OCT. 13. HE PLANS TO FLY TO PITTSBURGH OCT. 15 FOR AN ADDRESS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH AND IS TO RETURN TO TURKEY OCT. 16.

HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES EARLIER THIS MONTH FOR MEETINGS OF THE CENTRAL TREATY ORGANIZATION IN WASHINGTON. THE MUTUAL SECURITY GROUP, FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE BAGHDAD PACT, IS MADE UP OF MIDDLE EASTERN NATIONS AND THE UNITED KINGDOM, WITH THE UNITED STATES AS AN ADVISORY MEMBER.

XZ422ACS

A154DN

(TEX-OUT) (180)

HOUSTON, TEX., OCT. 12 (AP)-AN INEXPENSIVE HOME WARNING DEVICE TO SOUND AN ALERT IN A BOMBING ATTACK HAS BEEN PERFECTED.

WALTER P. HALSTEAD OF MINNEAPOLIS, PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. CIVIL DEFENSE COUNCIL, SAID TODAY THE DEVICE WILL COST ABOUT \$5.

IT WILL BE ACTIVATED BY CHANGES IN THE ELECTRIC CURRENT SUPPLY AND WILL BE KEPT PLUGGED IN 24 HOURS A DAY.

HALSTEAD SAID STUDIES ARE BEING MADE WITH ELECTRIC POWER COMPANIES ON THE BEST WAY OF MAKING THE DEVICE AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC.

HE IS HERE FOR TOMORROW'S OPENING OF THE COUNCIL'S NATIONAL CONFERENCE. ABOUT 500 CITY AND COUNTY CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTORS WILL

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ATTEND.

THE NEW WARNING MECHANISM WOULD BE USEFUL IN AREAS WHERE PUBLIC WARNING SIRENS MIGHT NOT BE HEARD, AS IN A CLOSED HOUSE, AND ESPECIALLY AT NIGHT.

HALSTEAD TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE A GREAT DEAL OF MONEY IS INVOLVED IN MAKING THE MECHANISM AVAILABLE BECAUSE IT CALLS FOR CHANGES IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PHASING.

OPERATIONALLY, HALSTEAD SAID, THE NATION'S CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM IS "QUITE INADEQUATE ALTHOUGH GOOD PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE DURING THE PAST YEAR IN PLANNING."

"IT IS NOW REALIZED THE COUNTRY CANNOT PUT ALL OF ITS EGGS IN ONE BASKET AS REGARDS EVACUATION OF DANGER AREAS OR SHELTER PROGRAMS," HE SAID.

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A41AX

NIGHT LEAD (200)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., OCT. 12 (AP)-THE TROUBLE-PLAGUED POLARIS HIT ANOTHER SNAG TODAY WHEN AN ADVANCED TEST VERSION OF THE SUBMARINE WEAPON FIZZLED BECAUSE OF A SECOND STAGE MALFUNCTION.

IT WAS THE THIRD STRAIGHT TIME A POLARIS FAILED TO MEET ALL ITS TEST OBJECTIVES. THE PREVIOUS TWO EXPLODED SHORTLY AFTER LAUNCH. ONLY SIX OF 19 TEST SHOTS OF THE TWO-STAGE POLARIS HAVE BEEN COMPLETELY SUCCESSFUL.

TODAY'S MISSILE WAS THE SECOND FIRED IN A NEW TEST SERIES. IF ALL HAD GONE RIGHT, IT WOULD HAVE DUMPED ITS NOSE CONE IN THE ATLANTIC 900 MILES DOWNRANGE.

THE FIRST OF THE 900-MILE ROCKETS PERFORMED PERFECTLY ON SEPT. 21. THE OTHERS WERE AIMED AT TARGETS 700 MILES AWAY.

THE SECOND STAGE ON TODAY'S MISSILE IGNITED SUCCESSFULLY ABOUT A MINUTE AFTER LAUNCH. HOWEVER, IT BURNED FOR ONLY ABOUT EIGHT SECONDS, CONSIDERABLY SHORTER THAN NORMAL.

AS A RESULT, THE POLARIS SPIRALED INTO THE OCEAN SEVERAL HUNDRED MILES SHORT OF ITS GOAL. JUST WHERE IT LANDED OR WHAT WENT WRONG WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

THE THREE CONSECUTIVE SETBACKS--ALL CAUSED BY A DIFFERENT MALFUNCTION--COULD SLOW THE POLARIS TEST PROGRAM.

THE NAVY PLANNED TO FIRE THE LONGER-RANGE ROCKET MORE FREQUENTLY AS IT MOVED THE MISSILE CLOSER TO ITS INITIAL OPERATIONAL CAPACITY OF 1,200 MILES.

IT IS PLANNED TO HAVE THE POLARIS READY FOR COMBAT FIRING FROM NUCLEAR SUBMARINES LATE NEXT YEAR.

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EB50

(180)

NEW YORK, OCT. 12 (AP)-GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID TONIGHT AMERICAN SOLDIERS MUST CONTINUE TO SERVE ABROAD AS LONG AS COMMUNISM THREATENS FREE NATIONS.

"WE MUST RECOGNIZE THAT COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AGAINST A FREE WORLD NATION, NO MATTER HOW REMOTE FROM US GEOGRAPHICALLY, CAN GROW INTO AGGRESSION WHICH DIRECTLY THREATENS OUR OWN COUNTRY AND OUR OWN HOMES," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NEW YORK ORDER OF THE EASTERN STAR.

THE GENERAL SAID THAT UNDER A PROGRAM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY, AMERICAN TROOPS MUST BE STATIONED ABROAD TO HELP DEFEND WEAK NATIONS, AND TO COOPERATE IN TRAINING THE ARMIES OF AMERICA'S ALLIES.

"IN THE CASE OF THE ARMY... APPROXIMATELY 40 PER CENT OF ITS MEMBERS ARE SERVING IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES," HE SAID.

THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN SOLDIERS, SAILORS, AIRMEN AND MARINES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, HE ADDED, HAS BEEN OF GREAT BENEFIT IN FREE WORLD PROGRESS TOWARD OUR COMMON OBJECTIVES.



"OBVIOUSLY, IT HAS HELPED OUR ALLIES TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN CAPABILITIES TO DEFEND THEMSELVES AGAINST ATTACK," GEN. LEMNITZER SAID.

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A38UN

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD RACE (450)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 12 (AP)-TURKEY AND COMMUNIST POLAND DEADLOCKED TODAY IN A RACE FOR A SEAT ON THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL. AT STAKE WAS THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES, THE PRINCIPAL SUPPORTER OF TURKEY.

POLAND HELD AN EDGE BUT FAILED TO WIN THE REQUIRED TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY IN A SERIES OF SECRET BALLOTS IN THE 82-NATION U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY. MORE VOTING WILL TAKE PLACE TOMORROW.

ON THE 13TH VOTE AT THE OPENING OF THE ASSEMBLY THIS AFTERNOON POLAND RECEIVED 46 AND TURKEY 34 VOTES. POLAND FELL EIGHT SHORT OF THE REQUIRED 54. ISRAEL WAS ABSENT BECAUSE OF THE YOM KIPPUR HOLIDAY, AND ONE OTHER DELEGATION ABSTAINED.

AT ONE POINT DURING THE MORNING POLAND CAME WITHIN SIX VOTES OF VICTORY.

AT THE SUGGESTION OF ARGENTINA THE ASSEMBLY DECIDED TO TAKE THE 13TH VOTE, THEN DELAY ADDITIONAL VOTING UNTIL AFTER DISPOSING OF ELECTIONS TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AND OTHER BUSINESS.

A SOVIET MOVE TO DELAY BOTH THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL ELECTIONS WAS DEFEATED.

POLAND WAS ELECTED TO FILL ONE OF THE SIX VACANCIES ON THE 18-NATION ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL. IT HAD THE SUPPORT IN THIS CONTEST OF BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN. THE SOVIET UNION'S MOVE TO DELAY THE VOTE WAS PROMPTED APPARENTLY BY A DESIRE TO AVOID ARGUMENTS THAT POLAND SHOULD NOT BE NAMED TO TWO U.N. COUNCILS.

THE ASSEMBLY QUICKLY ELECTED ECUADOR AND CEYLON FOR TWO-YEAR SEATS ON THE 11-NATION COUNCIL, THEN BUMPED INTO THE DEADLOCK BETWEEN TURKEY AND POLAND.

EACH YEAR THE ASSEMBLY ELECTS THREE NON-PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES TO THE COUNCIL, THE U.N.'S MOST POWERFUL POLITICAL BODY. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE SOVIET UNION AND NATIONALIST CHINA ARE PERMANENT MEMBERS.

MOST U.N. DIPLOMATS TOOK THE VIEW THAT A TURKISH DEFEAT WOULD BE A BLOW TO THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS CAMPAIGNED VIGOROUSLY FOR TURKEY.

THEY RECALLED THAT UNITED STATES SUPPORT FAILED TO ELECT THE PHILIPPINES IN A 1955 CONTEST WITH YUGOSLAVIA THAT WENT TO 35 INCONCLUSIVE BALLOTS. THE VOTING WAS SPREAD OVER TWO MONTHS. THEN THE PHILIPPINES HELD THE LEAD. FINALLY THE DEADLOCK WAS RESOLVED BY AGREEMENT TO SPLIT THE TWO-YEAR TERM.

BUT THIS TIME BOTH POLAND AND TURKEY SAID THEY WERE DETERMINED TO STICK UNTIL ONE OR THE OTHER WINS THE REQUIRED TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY.

ADAM RAPACKI, THE POLISH FOREIGN MINISTER, DECLARED HIS COUNTRY WAS IN THE RACE TO STAY. HE HAD THE SUPPORT OF THE NINE-NATION SOVIET BLOC, YUGOSLAVIA, INDIA AND SOME OTHER ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS, AND ALMOST HALF OF THE LATIN-AMERICAN BLOC.

TURKISH DELEGATES SAID THEY WERE CONFIDENT OF ULTIMATE VICTORY. U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE DECLARED HE REMAINED OPTIMISTIC OVER TURKEY'S CHANCES.

IT WAS EVIDENT THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS COUNTING ON AN ULTIMATE SWING TO TURKEY. U.S. SOURCES SAID POLAND GOT MANY COMMITMENTS BEFORE TURKEY ENTERED THE RACE. THEY PREDICTED THE SWING TO TURKEY WOULD TAKE PLACE AS SOON AS COMMITTED DELEGATES FELT THAT THEY HAD FULFILLED THEIR OBLIGATION TO POLAND.

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BUT POLAND'S SUPPORTERS WERE EQUALLY CONFIDENT THEIR MARGIN WOULD BE INCREASED TO THE REQUIRED TWO-THIRDS. INDIA ARGUED THAT POLAND'S ELECTION WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO A LESSENING OF TENSIONS AND ACTUALLY HELP U.S.-SOVIET RELATIONS.

SOME LATIN AMERICAN DELEGATES WERE SAYING OPENLY THEY BELIEVED POLAND WAS ENTITLED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL SEAT AND IT WOULD BE A GOOD THING FOR THE UNITED NATIONS IF POLAND WON.

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A97 (300)

U.N.-TIBET

BY LAWRENCE MALKIN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 12 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY DECIDED TODAY TO HOLD A FULL DEBATE ON CHARGES OF CHINESE COMMUNIST REPRESSION IN TIBET.

THE VOTE WAS 43 TO 11. VOTING NO WERE THE COMMUNIST NATIONS AND INDONESIA, WHICH COMPLAINED THAT THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT BE PRESENT TO ANSWER THE CHARGES SINCE THE U.N. HAS REFUSED TO CONSIDER ADMITTING IT. SPEAKING IN FAVOR OF HOLDING THE DEBATE, U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY: "IF WE TURN OUR FACES AWAY FROM EVIL IN THE U.N. THE WORLD WILL BE IN SERIOUS DANGER."

TWENTY-FIVE NATIONS ABSTAINED, MOSTLY ASIAN NEUTRALS AND ARABS. INDIA, WHOSE RELATIONS WITH PEIPING HAVE DETERIORATED SINCE THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REBELLION IN TIBET THIS SPRING, REFUSED EVEN TO PARTICIPATE IN THE VOTE.

THE DISCUSSION IS AIMED AT FOCUSING WORLD OPINION ON THE SITUATION IN TIBET. IT WAS SCHEDULED FOR THE ASSEMBLY--WITHOUT BEING SHUNTED ASIDE TO A COMMITTEE--BUT NO DATE WAS SET.

IRELAND AND MALAYA, SPONSORS OF THE MOVE, EXPECT THEY CAN PUSH THROUGH A MILDLY WORDED RESOLUTION APPEALING FOR RESPECT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS BUT MAKING NO MENTION OF RED CHINA.

VASSILY V. KUZNETSOV, A SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, LED THE COMMUNIST ATTACK. HE REPEATED CHARGES THAT THE MOVE HAD BEEN ORGANIZED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TO STOP THE THAW IN SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS THAT BEGAN WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES.

KUZNETSOV ACCUSED THE SPONSORS OF HYPOCRISY, MALICE, SLANDER AND ATTEMPTING TO INTERFERE IN RED CHINA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

LODGE REPLIED: "THE TRUTH OF THE MATTER IS THAT IT IS NOT THE PERSON WHO TALKS ABOUT CRIME, IT IS NOT THE PERSON WHO WANTS TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT CRIME WHO PROMOTES THE COLD WAR, IT IS THE PERSON WHO COMMITS THE CRIME."

THE TONE OF THE DEBATE WAS HEATED, BUT LESS ACRIMONIOUS THAN IN THE ASSEMBLY'S STEERING COMMITTEE LAST FRIDAY. AT THAT TIME KUZNETSOV SAID "TIBET IS A DEAD QUESTION AND IT IS ALREADY BEGINNING TO STINK."

THE ASSEMBLY ACTED SHORTLY AFTER THE DALAI LAMA, EXILED RELIGIOUS LEADER OF TIBET, SENT THE U.N. A MESSAGE APPEALING FOR A FUTURE OF PEACE AND JUSTICE IN HIS COUNTRY.

THE APPEAL WAS TRANSMITTED BY GYALO THONDUP, THE DALAI LAMA'S BROTHER NOW IN NEWYORK CITY. THE YOUNG GOD-KING MESSAGE FROM INDIA THAT HIS PEOPLE DESIRE PEACE AND CONCILIATION "AND IT IS IN THAT SPIRIT THAT I HAVE APPEALED TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN THE HOUR OF MY PEOPLE'S AGONY."

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A120

(440)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

BY TOM HOGG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 12 (AP)-WHEN THE SECURITY COUNCIL ANNOUNCES IT IS SEIZED OF AN ISSUE, LISTENERS IN THE VISITORS' GALLERY MAY WONDER IF THEIR EARPHONES ARE WORKING.

OF IF ONE NATION URGES SANCTIONS AGAINST ANOTHER IN THE GENERAL

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ASSEMBLY, ITS MEANING IS PROBABLY LOST ON MUCH OF THE PUBLIC. BUT IN THE PARLANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS "SEIZED OF" MERELY MEANS AN ITEM IS PLACED ON THE ORDER OF BUSINESS FOR CONSIDERATION. "SANCTIONS" REFERS TO MEASURES FOR ENFORCEMENT.

THESE TERMS ARE PART OF BRITISH PARLIAMENTARY LANGUAGE WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS DECIDED TO ADOPT WHEN IT ORGANIZED 14 YEARS AGO. HAVING LAID DOWN RULES FOR TERMINOLOGY, U.N. OFFICIALS THOUGHT THAT TOOK CARE OF THE LANGUAGE PROBLEM. THEY DID NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT COLOQUIALISMS THAT DEFEY TRANSLATION.

U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE HAS A FUND OF AMERICANISMS. "HORNSWOGGLE" AND "SHENANIGAN" ARE TWO OF HIS FAVORITES.

U.N. INTERPRETERS DON'T ATTEMPT TO TRANSLATE SUCH EXPRESSIONS IN TO FRENCH OR RUSSIAN. THEY SUBSTITUTE A WORD OR TERM THEY THINK WILL FIT.

ANOTHER PROBLEM ARISES WITH MANY RUSSIAN LANGUAGE SPEAKERS WHO USE NATOVE PROVERBS AND FABLES.

THE LATE ANDREI VISHINSKY WAS A MASTER OF THE PROVERB AND THE BANE OF THE INTERPRETERS.

ON ONE OCCASION, VISHINSKY SOUGHT TO BLAME THE WEST FOR A FLAREUP IN THE BALKANS. TO ILLUSTRATE HIS POINT HE THREW IN A QUOTE FROM PUSHKIN'S BORIS GODUNOV, "AND BLOODY BOYS BEFORE MY EYES."

GEORGE SHERRY, WHO DID THE ENGLISH INTERPRETING FOR VISHINSKY, REALIZED MOST AMERICANS KNEW NOTHING OF BORIS AND HIS VISIONS. HE QUICKLY SUBSTITUTED A PHRASE FROM MACBETH, "AND THIS BLOOD IT WILL THE MULTITUDINOUS SEAS INCARNADINE AND MAKE THE GREEN ONES RED."

ON ANOTHER OCCASION A VERBOSE SPEAKER GOT TANGLED IN A JUNGLE OF REPETITIOUS PHRASES. THE TRANSLATOR GOT OUT OF THE PREDICAMENT BY SAYING "ET CETERA, ET CETERA, ET CETERA" AND PICKED THE SPEAKER UP AGAIN WHEN HE GOT UNRAVELED.

INDIA'S U.N. DELEGATE, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, SOMETIMES STARTS A SENTENCE ON A DRAMATIC NOTE, THEN SWITCHES TO ANOTHER TOPIC WITHOUT FINISHING HIS ORIGINAL SENTENCE.

UKRAINIAN FOREIGN MINISTER L.F. PALAMARCHUK, WHO LETS LOOSE WITH MANY A HOMELY PHRASE, RECENTLY TRIED TO CLINCH A POINT BY DECLARING "AND SO MAKE NOTCHES IN YOUR NOSES." THE INTERPRETER GAVE THIS TO HIS ENGLISH LANGUAGE HEARERS AS "PUT THIS IN YOUR PIPE AND SMOKE IT."

THE MOST FLOWERY SPEAKER IN THE U.N. TODAY IS PERU'S VICTOR BALAUDE, 75-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

AN OLD SCHOOL ORATOR, BELAUDE ENRICHES HIS REMARKS WITH QUOTES FROM OLD SPANISH CLASSICS THAT SOMETIME CHALLENGE THE INTERPRETER'S INGENUITY.

MOST OF THE SPEAKERS FOR THE BIG POWERS ARE TERSE AND TO THE POINT. FRANCE'S MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE, BRITAIN'S SELWYN LLOYD, RUSSIA'S ANDREI GROMYKO AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER ALL STICK CLOSE TO THE MAIN SUBJECT, WITH LITTLE OF THE EXTRANEIOUS MATTER THAT USED TO WEIGH DOWN THE BIG SPEECHES IN THE EARLIER DAYS OF THE U.N.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS MOVED OCT. 10

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A75

(530)

UNITED NATIONS, OCT. 12 (AP)-ARAB SOURCES SAY FRANCE APPEARS TO HAVE GONE A SMALL STEP FARTHER TOWARD SETTLEMENT OF THE ALGERIAN REBELLION BY OFFERING TO NEGOTIATE A CEASE-FIRE WITH THE REBEL NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT, THE FLN.

ARABS AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS SAID THE STATEMENT BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE ON A TELEVISION INTERVIEW YESTERDAY (CBS-U.N. IN ACTION) WAS THE FIRST SUCH FRENCH OFFER RECOGNIZING THE FLN TO THE POINT OF CALLING IT BY NAME.

IN TUNIS, THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM FLN LEADERS WHO HAVE FORMED THE REBEL PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT IN EXILE. A MEMBER OF PROVISIONAL PREMIER FERHAT ABBAS' HOUSEHOLD REFUSED TO PUT NEWSMEN IN TOUCH WITH THE

REBEL CHIEF.

"WE HAVE OFFERED ALL THOSE WHO FIGHT A CEASE-FIRE," SAID COUVE DE MURVILLE, "AND WE ARE PREPARED TO DISCUSS A CEASE-FIRE WITH ALL THOSE WHO FIGHT, AND THAT MEANS, OF COURSE, THE PEOPLE OF THE FLN."

PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE A YEAR AGO OFFERED TO NEGOTIATE A CEASE-FIRE WITH THE REBELS. BUT HE DID NOT SINGLE OUT THE FLN SPECIFICALLY, ALTHOUGH THE ORGANIZATION IS THE CHIEF FORCE IN THE FIVE-YEAR-OLD REBELLION AGAINST FRENCH RULE OF THE NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY.

FLN LEADERS AT THAT TIME REJECTED THE CEASE-FIRE OFFER, DEMANDING INSTEAD THAT DE GAULLE NEGOTIATE ON ALGERIA'S POLITICAL FUTURE AS WELL AS THE MILITARY SITUATION.

ON SEPT. 15 DE GAULLE ANNOUNCED A NEW PLAN FOR ALGERIA, INCLUDING A SELF-DETERMINATION REFERENDUM TO BE HELD FOUR YEARS AFTER THE END OF FIGHTING. HE SAID THE ALGERIANS WOULD HAVE THEIR CHOICE OF INDEPENDENCE, INTEGRATION WITH FRANCE OR SELF-GOVERNMENT AS A MEMBER OF THE NEW FRENCH COMMUNITY MADE UP OF FRANCE AND HER OVERSEAS TERRITORIES.

THE REBEL GOVERNMENT REPLIED IT WAS READY TO DISCUSS "THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL CONDITIONS OF A CEASE-FIRE AND THE WAYS AND MEANS TO APPLY SELF-DETERMINATION."

IT NO LONGER INSISTED THAT ANY TALKS SHOULD TAKE PLACE ON NEUTRAL GROUND. AND IT SAID IT WOULD BE THE GUARANTOR OF THE ALGERIANS' INTERESTS ONLY UP TO THE TIME WHEN THEY CHOSE FREELY FOR THEMSELVES. IT THUS INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO DISSOLVE ITSELF SHOULD IT LOSE A FREE ELECTION IN ALGERIA.

COUVE DE MURVILLE IN HIS TV INTERVIEW REPEATED AN EARLIER FRENCH REJECTION OF THE PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT AS THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE REBELS FOR POLITICAL TALKS.

HE SAID THE POLITICAL FUTURE OF ALGERIA IS SOMETHING TO BE DECIDED BY ALL THE ALGERIANS. HE SAID THAT IF FRANCE DISCUSSED IT WITH THE FLN, "THAT MEANS THAT WE WILL HAVE CHOSEN FOR THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE... AND THAT'S THE THING THAT WE CAN'T DO."

HE DECLARED HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER PACIFICATION WOULD COME "BY A CEASE-FIRE OR OTHERWISE." BUT HE SAID IF THERE IS NO CEASE-FIRE, "I DON'T SEE THAT WE WILL HAVE ANY OTHER CHOICE" THAN TO CONTINUE THE WAR ON THE REBELS.

HE SAID THERE WAS "A GREAT HOPE THAT THIS FIGHTING WILL NOT GO ON FOR A VERY LONG TIME" BECAUSE THE PROMISE OF A REFERENDUM HAD MADE IT MEANINGLESS.

COUVE DE MURVILLE SAID HIS COUNTRY WOULD BOYCOTT THE U.N. ASSEMBLY'S COMING DEBATE ON ALGERIA BECAUSE ALGERIA IS "A FRENCH PROBLEM AND NOT AN INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM." BUT HE ADDED, "THAT DOESN'T PREVENT US FROM EXPLAINING OUR POSITION."

HE WENT HOME A FEW DAYS AFTER RECORDING THE INTERVIEW ON SEPT. 30. IN ALGERIA, A NEW WAVE OF REBEL TERRORISM OVER THE WEEKEND KILLED EIGHT CIVILIANS AND INJURED 54. IN THE SAME PERIOD, THE FRENCH ARMY ANNOUNCED, 48 REBELS WERE KILLED IN FIVE SEPARATE ACTIONS.

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CAIRO, EGYPT, OCT. 12 (AP)-ALGERIAN SOURCES SAID TODAY MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE'S CEASE-FIRE DECLARATION BROUGHT NOTHING NEW IN FRANCE'S POSITION FOR SETTLING THE ALGERIAN WAR.

THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER SAID IN AN AMERICAN TELEVISION INTERVIEW YESTERDAY FRANCE IS WILLING TO DISCUSS A CEASE FIRE WITH THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LEADERSHIP.

THE INFORMANTS SAID HE IGNORED ALGERIAN PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT STATEMENTS ON THE NECESSITY OF INCLUDING POLITICAL AS WELL AS MILITARY MATTERS IN ANY NEGOTIATIONS.

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